

Supplementary Table 2. The quality assessment of the case control study according to Newcastle-Ottawa Scale

Study (year)	Selection				Comparability	Outcome			Quality
	Is the case definition adequate?	Representativeness of the cases	Selection of controls	Definition of controls		Assessment of exposure	The same method of ascertainment for cases and controls	Non-response rate	
Wu et al. ²¹ (2023)	★	★	0	0	★	★	★	★	Fair quality