

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Ambrosini 2005	+	?	+	+	+	+	-
Bahra 2000	+	?	+	+	+	+	?
Cittadini 2006	?	+	+	+	+	+	?
Cohen 2009	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Dodick 2020	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Ekbom 1991	?	?	+	?	?	+	-
Ekbom 1993	+	?	+	+	?	?	?
Fogan 1985	?	?	+	+	+	-	-
Goadsby 2019	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Leone 2000	?	?	+	+	+	+	-
Leroux 2011	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
Obermann 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Rapoport 2007	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Steiner 1997	?	?	?	+	-	+	-
van Vliet 2003	?	?	+	+	+	+	?

Supplementary Figure 2. Summary of assessment of risk of bias.